

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES

Otokar Otomotiv ve Savunma Sanayi A.Ş. ("Company") acts with utmost diligence to comply with the Capital Markets Board Corporate Governance Principles, published by the Capital Markets Board (CMB). The activities related to Corporate Governance in 2025 were executed in compliance with the Capital Markets Law, which includes regulations on CMB's corporate governance principles and the communiqués promulgated pursuant to this Law.

At the 2025 Ordinary General Assembly meeting, the Board of Directors and its Committees were formed in line with the provisions of the Corporate Governance Communiqué. Ahead of the upcoming general assembly meeting, Independent Board members were nominated and announced, and the entire process was executed in line with the regulations. The Board Committees have been functioning effectively.

The General Assembly Information Note and documents providing details of privileged shares, voting rights and organizational changes, as well as the résumés of Board of Directors candidates, the Remuneration Policy for Board Members and Senior Management and other information required to be disclosed were all made available for the investors three weeks prior to the general assembly meeting.

Furthermore, the company's corporate website and Annual Report were reviewed and revisions required to comply with the principles were made. The company will continue to work toward compliance with the principles based on the developments in legislation and general practice.

As an indication that the company has significantly complied with corporate governance principles and that its efforts toward full compliance with corporate governance principles will increase and continue, the company's corporate governance rating has been increased to 96.93 (9.69 over 10) by SAHA Kurumsal Yönetim ve Kredi Derecelendirme Hizmetleri A.Ş., as announced in our material disclosure on 25.03.2025. The Corporate Governance Rating Report can be found on the corporate website at www.otokar.com.

DECLARATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES

Otokar recognizes the importance of complying with the Corporate Governance Principles regulated by the Capital Markets Board ("CMB"), and has achieved full compliance with the mandatory principles of the Corporate Governance Communiqué II-17.1 ("Communiqué"), applicable in 2024, as well as compliance with the majority of the non-mandatory principles. While full compliance with the non-mandatory principles is ultimately targeted, due to the challenges encountered in the implementation of some principles, ongoing discussions in Türkiye and on international platforms regarding compliance with certain principles, and the incongruency of the current market and corporate structure with some principles, full compliance has not been achieved so far. We are working on the principles yet to be implemented and we plan to apply them once the administrative, legal and technical infrastructure for the effective governance of the company has been completed.

Full compliance with a number of non-mandatory Corporate Governance Principles listed below has not been achieved for the aforementioned reasons, and detailed information on this matter is provided in the relevant sections that follow.

- Principle 1.3.10 - The donations made by the company are provided under a separate item on the General Assembly agenda and the details of the donations with the highest amounts are included in the General Assembly information document. The remaining amount, not detailed in the information document, consists of various donations, each lower than TL 700,000, made to various institutions and organizations and that are not of material significance for investors. Donations lower than this amount are not followed by the investors and the company has plans to continue disclosing this materiality limit in the coming years.
- Principle 1.5.2 - The minority rights for shareholders holding less than one twentieth of the capital have not been defined in the Articles of Association, and the rights have been defined within the frame of general provisions in the legislation. The company does not foresee any changes in the near future.

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- Principle 4.4.7 - Considering that the Board members contribute significantly to the Board with their business experience and industry knowledge, they are not restricted in terms of assuming other duties outside the company. The résumé of each Board member and their external duties are provided in the annual report. Given the effective functioning of the Board, no changes to the current practice are anticipated in the near future since no negative consequence has been observed in terms of corporate governance.
- Principle 4.5.5 - The committee appointments are decided by taking into consideration the respective Board members' expertise and experience, and in accordance with applicable regulations, and some Board members serve multiple committees. However, these members also facilitate communication and increase the opportunities for cooperation between committees handling related subjects. Considering the efficient work of the Board members with their wealth of knowledge and experience, the current committee structure is deemed effective and no changes are anticipated in the near future.
- Principle 4.6.5 - Remunerations provided to the Board members and executives with administrative responsibilities are provided in the notes to the financial statements and disclosed to the public as a total figure. Given that this matter is important due to the privacy of personal data, practices in the market are followed with plans to act in line with the widespread preferences.

The company has not been subjected to any conflicts of interest due to non-compliance with the non-mandatory principles.

The Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CGCR) and Corporate Governance Information Note (CGIN), drawn up according to the new reporting formats pursuant to CMB resolution no. 2/49 dated 10.01.2019, and approved by the Board of Directors, are presented as an appendix to this annual report (pages 196-209). The relevant documents can also be accessed through the Company's corporate governance page on the Public Disclosure Platform. (www.kap.org.tr/tr/cgif/4028e4a140ee35c70140ee4316b3001d)

INVESTOR RELATIONS

The relations between Otokar Otomotiv ve Savunma Sanayi A.Ş. and shareholders are managed by the Investor Relations Department. In addition to providing shareholders and potential investors with information, except for confidential information and trade secrets, and in a manner not to lead to information disparities, the IR Department is also responsible for establishing two-way communication between the company executives and shareholders and potential investors.

Investor Relations Department managers are listed below:

Başak Tekin Özden (Assistant General Manager - Finance)

Ayça Çağla Sahillioğlu (Strategy, Financial Control and Investor Relations Group Director)

Hatice Gülşah Mutlu (Investor Relations and Corporate Governance Leader)

In 2025, the Investor Relations Department held 24 online and six in-person meetings and 57 conference calls, meeting with current and potential investors and updating the shareholders on the latest developments. To ensure this, the company's website, investor presentations and investor newsletters are regularly updated. Material disclosures that may be important for the investors are published on the corporate website in Turkish and English after they are announced on the Public Disclosure Platform (KAP). Information pertaining to the last five years is available on the corporate website in Turkish and English languages. Numerous requests for information were submitted to the Investor Relations Department by analysts and investors regarding the company's financial reports and activities, and these were replied in line with publicly available information in a manner to avoid information disparities.

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Statutory obligations such as holding the General Assembly meetings in accordance with applicable regulations, Articles of Association and company bylaws, and preparing Annual Reports and other documents for the shareholders to benefit are the responsibility of the Investor Relations Department. The General Assembly Meeting held in 2025, call to meeting and meeting minutes were carried out in compliance with applicable regulations, Articles of Association and other relevant company bylaws.

All kinds of public disclosure obligations required by the regulations, such as financial reporting and disclosing of material situations to the public, are fulfilled by the Investor Relations Department. In 2025, 71 material disclosures were announced, and those that particularly concern the investors were published on the Public Disclosure Platform (KAP) and concurrently on the corporate website along with their English translations.

The Investor Relations Department submits a report to the Corporate Governance Committee at least once a year regarding its activities to be communicated to the Board of Directors. The said report on the activities of 2025 was evaluated by the Corporate Governance Committee and the Board of Directors on February 12, 2026.

The company acts diligently to ensure compliance with legislation in satisfying investors' demands. In 2025, no complaints, or administrative or legal pursuit of exercising shareholders' rights in the company have been filed to the best of our knowledge.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Structure and Composition of the Board of Directors

The company is managed by a Board of Directors formed by minimum five (5) members, elected by the General Assembly. In addition to electing the Board members, the General Assembly also determines the number of members to serve on the Board. Without prejudice to the requirements imposed by the Capital Markets Board's Corporate Governance Principles for independent directors, the General Assembly has the right to replace Board members at any time if needed, per Article 364 of the Turkish Commercial Code.

In the event that a Board membership is vacated for any reason such as when an independent member's status is no longer independent, or he/she resigns or becomes unable to perform his/her roles, the Board of Directors will temporarily appoint an individual that meets the legal criteria in accordance with the applicable provisions of Turkish Commercial Code and the CMB regulations and submit the nomination to the General Assembly for approval in the next meeting.

The duties of the Chairman of the Board and the General Manager are performed by separate individuals. Board members are encouraged to allocate the required time to fulfil their obligations toward the company, while there are no rules restricting them from assuming other duties outside the company. Considering that independent members, in particular, may contribute significantly to the Board with their business experience and industry knowledge, no such restrictions have been deemed necessary. The résumé of each Board member and their external duties are made available for the shareholders to view prior to the annual General Assembly meeting.

Duties of the Nomination Committee and the Remuneration Committee within the company are carried out by the Corporate Governance Committee. Three candidates were nominated for independent membership in 2025, and the declarations of independence and résumés of these individuals were evaluated by the Corporate Governance Committee and the Board of Directors on February 14, 2025, determining them to be independent member candidates. All independent board members submitted their declarations of independence to the Corporate Governance Committee, and in the 2025 reporting period, no situation that would void their independence occurred.

Otokar's Board Diversity Policy was approved in 2021 with the goal of raising female membership ratio in the Board of Directors to 25% in the next five years. Currently, the female membership ratio in the Board stands at 22%.

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The table below provides an overview of the current Board members, elected at the General Assembly on March 24, 2025 to serve until the next General Assembly meeting to review the 2025 activities. As defined in the CMB Corporate Governance Principles, all members are non-executive except for İbrahim Aykut Özüner.

Detailed résumés of the Board members can be found on the corporate website and on pages 32-34 of the Annual Report.

| Full Name | Title | Independence | First Elected to BoD | Term | Committee Assignments | External Assignments |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|---|---|
| Yıldırım Ali KOÇ | Chairman | Not Independent | 26.03.2015 | 1 Year | | Vice Chairman - Koç Holding A.Ş., Chairman, Board Member and Committee Member at multiple Koç Group Companies |
| Selin Ayla ÜNVER | Vice Chair | Not Independent | 22.10.2018 | 1 Year | | Ünver Holding A.Ş. Chairwoman |
| Levent ÇAKIROĞLU | Member | Not Independent | 26.03.2015 | 1 Year | Corporate Governance Committee – Member | Board Member and CEO - Koç Holding A.Ş. Chairman, Board Member and Committee Member at multiple Koç Group Companies |
| Haydar YENİGÜN | Member | Not Independent | 21.03.2022 | 1 Year | Risk Management Committee – Member | Board Member and Committee Member at multiple Koç Group Companies |
| Ahmet Serdar GÖRGÜÇ | Member | Not Independent | 20.04.2006 | 1 Year | | |
| İbrahim Aykut ÖZÜNER | Member – General Manager | Not Independent | 24.03.2025 | 1 Year | | Board Member at TürkTraktör ve Ziraat Makinaları A.Ş. |
| Ali İhsan İLKBAHAR | Member | Independent | 16.03.2020 | 1 Year | Corporate Governance Committee – Chair | |
| Fatma Füsün AKKAL BOZOK | Member | Independent | 27.03.2024 | 1 Year | Risk Management Committee – Chair Audit Committee – Member | Board Member at Koç Group Companies and other companies |
| Kamil Ömer BOZER | Member | Independent | 27.03.2024 | 1 Year | Audit Committee – Chair | Board Member at Koç Group Companies and other companies |

Operating Principles of the Board of Directors

The powers and responsibilities of the members of the Board of Directors are specified in the Articles of Association. Distribution of duties among Board members and their duties and powers are explained in the annual report.

The subject or agenda of the Board of Directors Resolutions is determined according to the matters, for which the company's Articles of Association explicitly require a Board of Directors resolution, or the issues that arise as reported to the company's Senior Management and Board members by the relevant departments.

The Board of Directors convenes for meetings as company business requires. Although there is no dedicated secretariat established to facilitate communication between Board members, relevant tasks such as preparing the meeting agenda, recording the resolutions, and following them through are performed by the relevant officers in coordination with the Assistant General Manager – Finance.

Pursuant to the Turkish Commercial Code and the relevant provisions of the company's Articles of Association, the Board of Directors convenes in person when the company business calls for it, and when necessary, resolutions can be reached by circulating them per article 390, paragraph 4 of the Turkish Commercial Code. The Board of Directors passed 30 resolutions in 2025. Furthermore, the Board convened three times with the majority of members in attendance to address strategic matters and discuss the company's position and activities.

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Different views expressed during the Board meetings as well as the reasons for casting opposing votes are recorded in the minutes. However, since no such opposing or discordant views were recently expressed, no public disclosures were released in this regard.

Otokar's Board members and senior executives are covered by an Executive Liability Insurance policy.

Otokar's Remuneration Policy for Members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management, which lays out all the rights, benefits and remunerations provided to the Board members and senior executives and the criteria used to determine them as well as the principles of remuneration, is available on page 42 of the Annual Report.

There has been no materially significant transaction that could result in a conflict of interest such as extending loans to the Board members or executives or providing collaterals in their favor by the company.

Committees under the Board of Directors

At Otokar, the Board of Directors has formed several committees to effectively fulfil its duties and responsibilities, and these committees carry out their activities in accordance with specified procedures. The committees reach decisions after independently working on specific topics and present their findings in the form of proposals to the Board, which then passes a final resolution.

The committees' operating principles and fields of activity are determined by the Board of Directors and publicly disclosed.

The committees are headed by Independent Board members. Furthermore, all members of the Audit Committee consist of Independent Board members.

The committees document all of their activities and keep records. The committees hold meetings as frequently as needed to work effectively and as defined by their operating principles, and they report the information and results of their work to the Board of Directors.

Members who serve on multiple committees facilitate communication and increase opportunities for cooperation between committees handling related subjects. The Board of Directors is of the opinion that it has obtained the expected benefit from the committees' work.

Operating principles of the committees are available on the corporate website. (<https://www.otokar.com.tr/investor-relations/corporate-governance/committees>)

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee, established pursuant to the Board of Directors' resolution on April 29, 2003, fulfils the duties specified for audit committees in the Capital Markets Legislation.

The Board of Directors resolved on April 28, 2025 that the Audit Committee would be composed of 2 independent members, with Kamil Ömer Bozer appointed as chair, and Fatma Füsün Akkal Bozok as member.

In 2025, the Audit Committee submitted to the Board of Directors a written report of its views on the selection of the independent auditor, observations about the functioning and effectiveness of the independent audit and internal control system, its assessments of annual and interim financial statements to be disclosed to the public in terms of their truth, accuracy and compliance with the accounting principles adopted by the company as well as the decisions made during committee meetings held within the year. The Audit Committee convened eight times in 2025.

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Corporate Governance Committee

The Corporate Governance Committee was established following the Board of Directors resolution on May 25, 2012 to monitor the company's compliance with the Corporate Governance Principles, examine the reasons for non-compliance with the Principles that are not yet implemented, and propose improvement actions, evaluate corporate governance practices and the Corporate Governance Compliance Report, and oversee the work of the Investor Relations Department.

The Board of Directors resolved on April 28, 2025 that the Corporate Governance Committee be composed of three members and that the independent Board member Ali İhsan İlkbahar be appointed as the chair, and Levent Çakıroğlu ve Başak Tekin Özden as members of the committee, which would also serve as the Nomination Committee and the Remuneration Committee in accordance with the Communiqué.

The Corporate Governance Committee reviewed the company's corporate governance practices in 2025 and the Corporate Governance Compliance Report (CGCR) and Corporate Governance Information Note (CGIN), drawn up according to the new reporting formats pursuant to CMB resolution no. 2/49 dated January 10, 2019. The committee informed the Board of Directors on the activities of the Investor Relations Department. After reviewing the TSRS-Compliant Sustainability and the Sustainability Report, the committee presented its opinions and thoughts on these reports. In 2025, the committee, which also undertakes the duties of the Nomination Committee and Remuneration Committee, worked on various topics within its purview such as determining the Independent Board member nominees and the benefits provided to the Board members and Senior Executives. The Corporate Governance Committee convened seven times in 2025.

Risk Management Committee

The Board of Directors resolved on July 11, 2012 to establish the Risk Management Committee to work on early detection of risks that could pose a threat to the company's existence, development and continuity, implement the necessary measures to mitigate these risks and to manage them so that compliance with article 378 of Law 6102 of the Turkish Commercial Code, enacted in July 2012, is ensured and the Board committees function effectively. The Board of Directors resolved on April 28, 2025 that the Committee would be composed of two members, with the independent Board member Fatma Füsün Akkal Bozok as the chair and Haydar Yenigün as member. The committee convenes at least six times a year.

In 2025, the Risk Management Committee submitted its written report to the Board of Directors to inform them about their assessment of the Risk Report to be included in the Annual Report and their opinions on the risk factors, as well as the decisions reached in the committee meetings during the year. The committee also reviewed the information systems management activities in 2025 and related Report in accordance with the CMB Communiqué on Information Systems Management VII-128.9 ("Communiqué on IS Management"), which imposes obligations on public companies. The Risk Management Committee convened six times in 2025. The report presented by Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik A.Ş. on February 9, 2026 stated that Otokar's early risk detection system and the Risk Management Committee are adequate in all material aspects within the framework of article 378 of the TCC.

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BOARD SKILLS MATRIX

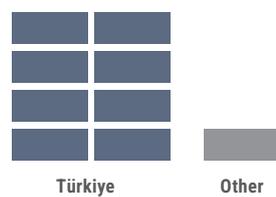
TENURE ON THE COMPANY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS



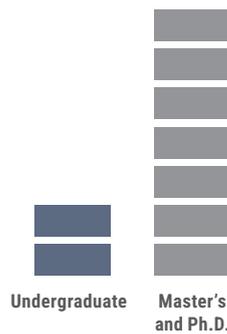
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE



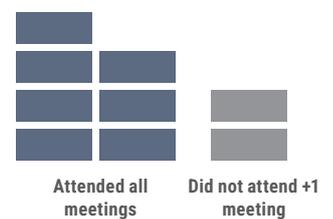
CITIZENSHIP / RESIDENCE



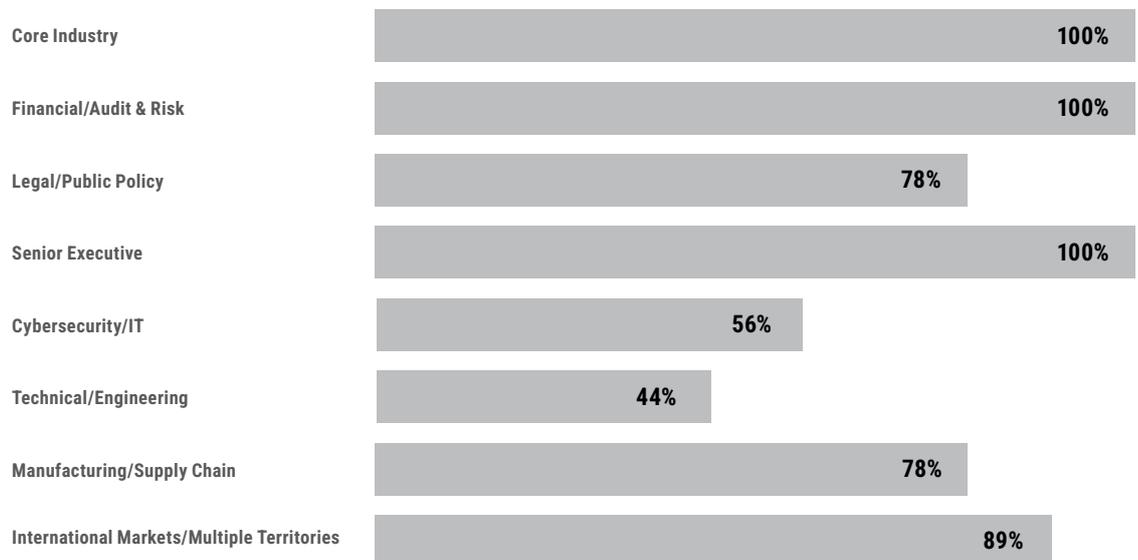
EDUCATION LEVEL



PARTICIPATION RATE IN MEETINGS



SKILLS



Appraisal criteria are based on Glass Lewis Board Skills Matrix.

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MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND THE COMMITTEES

| Board of Directors | Title | Term Start | Term End |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Yıldırım Ali Koç | Chairman | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Levent Çakıroğlu | Vice Chair | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Selin Ayla Ünver | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Haydar Yenigün | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Ahmet Serdar Görgüç | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| İbrahim Aykut Özüner | Member – General Manager | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Ali İhsan İlkbahar | Independent Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Fatma Füsün Akkal Bozok | Independent Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Kenan Güven | Independent Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| | | | |
| Audit Committee | Title | Term Start | Term End |
| Kamil Ömer Bozer | Chair | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Fatma Füsün Akkal Bozok | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| | | | |
| Corporate Governance Committee | Title | Term Start | Term End |
| Ali İhsan İlkbahar | Chair | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Levent Çakıroğlu | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Başak Tekin Özden | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| | | | |
| Risk Management Committee | Title | Term Start | Term End |
| Fatma Füsün Akkal Bozok | Chair | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |
| Haydar Yenigün | Member | 3/24/2025 | 3/10/2026 |

- Clauses pertaining to the Board of Directors have been resolved in accordance with articles 11, 12 and 13 of the Articles of Association and pursuant to the provisions of the Turkish Commercial Code.
- The principles of remuneration of Board of Directors and Senior Executives have been put in writing, and the Remuneration Policy prepared for this purpose has been included in the Annual Reports and the company's corporate website (www.otokar.com).
- The compensations provided to Senior Executives in 2025 have been included in note 28 to the financial statements for the 2025 fiscal year.
- Detailed information on committees and their operating principles has been provided on pages 87-88 of the Annual Report and the company's corporate website (www.otokar.com).
- As stated in Board Resolution no. 2026/10, the Board of Directors has been briefed on the activities of the Board Committees in 2025.
- In 2025, the Audit Committee convened 8 times, the Corporate Governance Committee 7 times, and the Risk Management Committee 6 times, respectively. The meetings were attended by all committee members.
- The résumés of the Board members are provided on pages 32-34.